Descriptive Analysis Tables for Pretrial Data Project 2022 Cohort¹

List of Tables

Table 1: Defendant Demographics 2022	3
Table 2: Number of Specific Offense Type in Contact Event 2022	4
Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2022	
Table 4: Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2022	6
Table 5: Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2022	7
Table 6: Prior In-State Criminal History Records of Defendants 2022	
Table 7: Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2022	9
Table 8: Pre-Trial Release Status of Defendants in Cohort 2022	10
Table 9: Pre-Trial Release Status and Defendant Demographics 2022	11
Table 10: Pre-Trial Release Status and Number of Specific Offense Types in Contact Event 2022	12
Table 11: Pre-Trial Release Status and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2022	13
Table 12: Pre-Trial Release Status and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2022	
Table 13: Pre-Trial Release Status and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2022	
Table 14: Pre-Trial Release Status and Prior In-State Criminal History Records of Defendants 2022	
Table 15: Pre-Trial Release Status and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2022	17
Table 16: Pre-Trial Release Status by Locality Specific Factors and Type of Attorney 2022	18
Table 17: Number of Days between Contact Event and Pre-Trial Release 2022	19
Table 18: Bond Type at Release and Defendant Demographics 2022	20
Table 19: Bond Type at Release and Number of Specific Offense Types and Counts in Contact Event 2022	
Table 20: Bond Type at Release and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2022	
Table 21: Bond Type at Release and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2022	23
Table 22: Bond Type at Release and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2022	24
Table 23: Bond Type at Release and Prior In-State Criminal History Records of Defendants 2022	25
Table 24: Bond Type at Release and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2022	26
Table 25: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Defendant Demographics 2022	27
Table 26: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Number of Specific Offense Types and Counts in Contact Event 202	2228
Table 27: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2022	29
Table 28: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2022	30
Table 29: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2023	2 31
Table 30: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2022	32
Table 31: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Detained Defendant Demographics 2022	33
Table 32: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Number of Specific Offense Types and Counts in Contact Event for	
Detained Defendants 2022	34
Table 33: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event for Detained	
Defendants 2022	35
Table 34: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event for Detained	
Defendants 2022	36

¹'Contact Event' in all the tables refers to the first contact event of defendants in the calendar year.

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2022 Cohort

Table 35: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event for Deta	ained
Defendants 2022	37
Table 36: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels for Detained	
Defendants 2022	38
Table 37: Statewide Court Appearance Outcomes (FTA) for Released Defendants 2022	39
Table 38: Court Appearance Outcomes and Released Defendant Demographics 2022	40
Table 39: Court Appearance Outcomes and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Level of Failure to Appe	ar
(FTA) for Released Defendants 2022	41
Table 40: Number of Days Between Pre-Trial Release and Failure to Appear for Released Defendants 2022	42
Table 41: Statewide Public Safety Outcomes for Released Defendants 2022	43
Table 42: Public Safety Outcomes (Arrested for Any New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration) and Releas	sed
Defendant Demographics 2022	44
Table 43: Public Safety Outcomes and Assigned PSA Risk Level of NCA for Released Defendants 2022	45
Table 44: Number of Days between Pre-Trial Release and New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration for	
Released Defendants 2022	46
Table 45: Public Safety Outcomes (New In-State Felony Arrest) for Released Defendants 2022	47
Table 46: Public Safety Outcome (New In-State Felony Arrests) and Released Defendant Demographics 2022	48
Table 47: Top 20 New In-State Felony Arrests by Offense Category for Released Defendants 2022	49
Table 48: Public Safety Outcome (New Misdemeanor Arrests Punishable by Incarceration) for Released Defendant	ts
2022	50
Table 49: Public Safety Outcomes (New Misdemeanor Arrests Punishable by Incarceration) and Released Defenda	ınt
Demographics 2022	
Table 50: Top 20 New In-State Misdemeanor Arrests Punishable by Incarceration for Released Defendants 2022	
Table 51: Final Disposition of Contact Events 2022	53
Table 52: Final Disposition of Contact Events and Defendant Demographics 2022	
Table 53: Final Disposition of Contact Events and Pre-Trial Release Status of Defendants 2022	
Table 54: Final Disposition of Contact Events and Type of Attorney 2022	56
Table 55: Total Active Term of Incarceration for Contact Event Charges Resulting in a Conviction 2022	57
Table 56: Modifications to Initial Bail Determination 2022	58
Table 57: Interplay between Defendant Race and Sex 2022	
Table 58: Interplay between Defendant Race and Indigency Status 2022	
Table 59: Defendant Demographics and Assigned PSA Risk Levels of Failure to Appear 2022	
Table 60: Defendant Demographics and Assigned PSA Risk Levels of New Criminal Activity 2022	62
Table 61: Defendant Demographics and Whether Assigned PSA New Violent Criminal Activity (NVCA) Flag 2022	63
Table 62: Assigned PSA Risk Level of New Criminal Activity by Assigned PSA Risk of Failure to Appear 2022	64
Table 63: Interplay between PSA NVCA and PSA Violent Offense 2022	65

Table 1: Defendant Demographics 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Defendant Sex		
Male	52,986	72.8%
Female	19,419	26.7%
Unknown	364	0.5%
Defendant Race		
White	40,954	56.3%
Black	28,486	39.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	867	1.2%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	30	0.0%
Unknown	2,432	3.3%
Defendant Age Group		
18-25 years old	15,138	20.8%
26-35 years old	23,750	32.6%
36-45 years old	17,583	24.2%
46-55 years old	9,347	12.8%
56-65 years old	5,357	7.4%
>65 years old	1,580	2.2%
Unknown	14	0.0%
Defendant Indigency Status		
Indigent	41,183	56.6%
Not Indigent	28,944	39.8%
Unknown	2,642	3.6%
Defendant Residency Status		
Virginia Resident	62,419	85.8%
Out-of-State Resident	5,982	8.2%
Unknown	4,368	6.0%
Total	72,769	100%

Table 2: Number of Specific Offense Type in Contact Event 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Number of Specific Offense		
1 Specific Offense Type	54,143	74.4%
2 Specific Offense Type	14,124	19.4%
3 Specific Offense Type	3,513	4.8%
4 Specific Offense Type	781	1.1%
5 Specific Offense Type	169	0.2%
6+ Specific Offense Type	39	0.1%
Number of Total Offense Counts		
1 Total Offense Count	40,355	55.5%
2 Total Offense Counts	17,382	23.9%
3 Total Offense Counts	7,200	9.9%
4 Total Offense Counts	3,318	4.6%
5 Total Offense Counts	1,732	2.4%
6+ Total Offense Counts	2,782	3.8%
Total	72,769	100%

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Class 1 Felony (F1)	23	0.0%
Class 2 Felony (F2)	585	0.8%
Class 3 Felony (F3)	1,799	2.5%
Class 4 Felony (F4)	735	1.0%
Class 5 Felony (F5)	11,022	15.1%
Class 6 Felony (F6)	8,727	12.0%
Unclassified/Undetermined Felony	9,907	13.6%
(F9)		
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	38,187	52.5%
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	148	0.2%
Unclassified/Undetermined	1,599	2.2%
Misdemeanor (M9)		
Special Class Offense (S9)	37	0.1%
Total	72,769	100%

Table 4: Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Drug	9,298	28.3%
Assault	4,694	14.3%
Larceny	4,188	12.8%
Weapon/Firearm	2,597	7.9%
Fraud	1,801	5.5%
Burglary	1,418	4.3%
Traffic - Hit And Run	972	3.0%
Family Offense	809	2.5%
Kidnapping	763	2.3%
Vandalism, Damage Property	747	2.3%
All Other Felony Charges	5,511	16.8%
Total	32,798	100.0%

Table 5: Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Assault	14,344	35.9%
Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated	12,891	32.3%
Larceny	1,909	4.8%
Trespass	1,675	4.2%
Obstruction Of Justice	1,294	3.2%
Protective Orders	1,275	3.2%
Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving	1,139	2.9%
Weapon/Firearm	896	2.2%
Vandalism, Damage Property	707	1.8%
Disorderly Conduct	500	1.3%
All Other Misdemeanor Charges	3,304	8.3%
Total	39,934	100.0%

Table 6: Prior In-State Criminal History Records of Defendants 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Pending Charges		
Yes	8,896	12.2%
No	63,873	87.8%
On State Probation Supervision		
Yes	6,865	9.4%
No	65,904	90.6%
On Local Community Corrections Supervision	on	
Yes	1,462	2.0%
No	71,307	98.0%
Prior Term of Incarceration of ≥ 14 days		
Yes	22,187	30.5%
No	50,582	69.5%
Prior In-State Misdemeanor Conviction		
Yes	35,644	49.0%
No	37,125	51.0%
Prior In-State Felony Conviction (Any Felon	y)	
Yes	20,133	27.7%
No	52,636	72.3%
Prior In-State Violent Felony Conviction (§	17.1-805)	
Yes	6,385	8.8%
No	66,384	91.2%
Prior Failure to Appear Charge		
Yes	15,648	21.5%
No	57,121	78.5%
Prior Failure to Appear Conviction		
Yes	8,654	11.9%
No	64,115	88.1%
Total	72,769	100%

Table 7: Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Assigned PSA Risk Score of FTA		
FTA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	33,152	45.6%
FTA Risk Score 2	21,487	29.5%
FTA Risk Score 3	9,993	13.7%
FTA Risk Score 4	6,103	8.4%
FTA Risk Score 5	1,638	2.3%
FTA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk)	396	0.5%
Assigned PSA Risk Score of NCA		
NCA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	26,348	36.2%
NCA Risk Score 2	20,138	27.7%
NCA Risk Score 3	11,122	15.3%
NCA Risk Score 4	8,169	11.2%
NCA Risk Score 5	4,830	6.6%
NCA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk)	2,162	3.0%
Assigned PSA NVCA Flag		
Yes	8,315	11.4%
No	64,454	88.6%
Total	72,769	100%

Table 8: Pre-Trial Release Status of Defendants in Cohort 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Released	64,219	88.3%
Detained	8,550	11.7%
Total	72,769	100%

Table 9: Pre-Trial Release Status and Defendant Demographics 2022

	<u>Pretrial Release Status</u>		Number of
	Released	Detained	Defendants
Sex			
Male	45,670 (86.2%)	7,316 (13.8%)	52,986
Female	18,250 (94.0%)	1,169 (6.0%)	19,419
Unknown	299 (82.1%)	65 (17.9%)	364
Race			
White	36,603 (89.4%)	4,351 (10.6%)	40,954
Black	24,668 (86.6%)	3,818 (13.4%)	28,486
Asian/Pacific Islander	814 (93.9%)	53 (6.1%)	867
American Indian/Alaskan	28 (93.3%)	2 (6.7%)	30
Native			
Unknown	2,106 (86.6%)	326 (13.4%)	2,432
Age Group at Contact Event			
18-25 years old	13,696 (90.5%)	1,442 (9.5%)	15,138
26-35 years old	20,721 (87.2%)	3,029 (12.8%)	23,750
36-45 years old	15,281 (86.9%)	2,302 (13.1%)	17,583
46-55 years old	8,220 (87.9%)	1,127 (12.1%)	9,347
56-65 years old	4,803 (89.7%)	554 (10.3%)	5,357
>65 years old	1,487 (94.1%)	93 (5.9%)	1,580
Unknown	11 (78.6%)	3 (21.4%)	14
Indigency Status			
Indigent	34,299 (83.3%)	6,884 (16.7%)	41,183
Not Indigent	27,395 (94.6%)	1,549 (5.4%)	28,944
Unknown	2,525 (95.6%)	117 (4.4%)	2,642
Residency Status			
Virginia Resident	56,107 (89.9%)	6,312 (10.1%)	62,419
Out-of-State Resident	5,098 (85.2%)	884 (14.8%)	5,982
Unknown	3,014 (69.0%)	1,354 (31.0%)	4,368
Total	64,219 (88.3%)	8,550 (11.7%)	72,769

Table 10: Pre-Trial Release Status and Number of Specific Offense Types in Contact Event 2022

	<u>Pretrial Release Status</u>		Number of
	Released	Detained	Defendants
Number of Specific Offense			
1 Specific Offense Type	50,011 (92.4%)	4,132 (7.6%)	54,143
2 Specific Offense Type	11,368 (80.5%)	2,756 (19.5%)	14,124
3 Specific Offense Type	2,357 (67.1%)	1,156 (32.9%)	3,513
4 Specific Offense Type	406 (52.0%)	375 (48.0%)	781
5 Specific Offense Type	67 (39.6%)	102 (60.4%)	169
6+ Specific Offense Type	10 (25.6%)	29 (74.4%)	39
Number of Total Offense Counts			
1 Total Offense Count	37,857 (93.8%)	2,498 (6.2%)	40,355
2 Total Offense Counts	15,319 (88.1%)	2,063 (11.9%)	17,382
3 Total Offense Counts	5,844 (81.2%)	1,356 (18.8%)	7,200
4 Total Offense Counts	2,372 (71.5%)	946 (28.5%)	3,318
5 Total Offense Counts	1,162 (67.1%)	570 (32.9%)	1,732
6+ Total Offense Counts	1,665 (59.8%)	1,117 (40.2%)	2,782
Total	64,219 (88.3%)	8,550 (11.7%)	72,769

Table 11: Pre-Trial Release Status and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2022

	<u>Pretrial Release Status</u>		Number of
	Released	Detained	Defendants
Class 1 Felony (F1)	4 (17.4%)	19 (82.6%)	23
Class 2 Felony (F2)	277 (47.4%)	308 (52.6%)	585
Class 3 Felony (F3)	1,263 (70.2%)	536 (29.8%)	1,799
Class 4 Felony (F4)	566 (77.0%)	169 (23.0%)	735
Class 5 Felony (F5)	9,288 (84.3%)	1,734 (15.7%)	11,022
Class 6 Felony (F6)	7,116 (81.5%)	1,611 (18.5%)	8,727
Unclassified/Undetermined Felony	7,450 (75.2%)	2,457 (24.8%)	9,907
(F9)			
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	36,592 (95.8%)	1,595 (4.2%)	38,187
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	136 (91.9%)	12 (8.1%)	148
Unclassified/Undetermined	1,514 (94.7%)	85 (5.3%)	1,599
Misdemeanor (M9)			
Special Class Offense (S9)	13 (35.1%)	24 (64.9%)	37
Total	64,219 (88.3%)	8,550 (11.7%)	72,769

Table 12: Pre-Trial Release Status and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2022

	<u>Pretrial Release Status</u>		Number of
	Released	Detained	Defendants
Drug	7,439 (80.0%)	1,859 (20.0%)	9,298
Assault	3,678 (78.4%)	1,016 (21.6%)	4,694
Larceny	3,574 (85.3%)	614 (14.7%)	4,188
Weapon/Firearm	2,225 (85.7%)	372 (14.3%)	2,597
Fraud	1,559 (86.6%)	242 (13.4%)	1,801
Burglary	1,059 (74.7%)	359 (25.3%)	1,418
Traffic - Hit And Run	890 (91.6%)	82 (8.4%)	972
Family Offense	742 (91.7%)	67 (8.3%)	809
Kidnapping	595 (78.0%)	168 (22.0%)	763
Vandalism, Damage Property	686 (91.8%)	61 (8.2%)	747
All Other Felony Charges	3,517 (63.8%)	1,994 (36.2%)	5,511
Total	25,964 (79.2%)	6,834 (20.8%)	32,798

Table 13: Pre-Trial Release Status and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2022

	<u>Pretrial Release Status</u>		Number of
	Released	Detained	Defendants
Assault	13,924 (97.1%)	420 (2.9%)	14,344
Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated	12,674 (98.3%)	217 (1.7%)	12,891
Larceny	1,750 (91.7%)	159 (8.3%)	1,909
Trespass	1,487 (88.8%)	188 (11.2%)	1,675
Obstruction Of Justice	1,152 (89.0%)	142 (11.0%)	1,294
Protective Orders	1,146 (89.9%)	129 (10.1%)	1,275
Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving	1,118 (98.2%)	21 (1.8%)	1,139
Weapon/Firearm	847 (94.5%)	49 (5.5%)	896
Vandalism, Damage Property	672 (95.0%)	35 (5.0%)	707
Disorderly Conduct	478 (95.6%)	22 (4.4%)	500
All Other Misdemeanor Charges	2,994 (90.6%)	310 (9.4%)	3,304
Total	38,242 (95.8%)	1,692 (4.2%)	39,934

Table 14: Pre-Trial Release Status and Prior In-State Criminal History Records of Defendants 2022

	<u>Pretrial Rel</u>	<u>Pretrial Release Status</u>	
	Released	Detained	Defendants
Pending Charges			
Yes	6,828 (76.8%)	2,068 (23.2%)	8,896
No	57,391 (89.9%)	6,482 (10.1%)	63,873
On State Probation Supervi	ision		
Yes	4,347 (63.3%)	2,518 (36.7%)	6,865
No	59,872 (90.8%)	6,032 (9.2%)	65,904
On Local Community Corre	ctions Supervision		
Yes	1,142 (78.1%)	320 (21.9%)	1,462
No	63,077 (88.5%)	8,230 (11.5%)	71,307
Prior Term of Incarceration	n of ≥ 14 days		
Yes	16,997 (76.6%)	5,190 (23.4%)	22,187
No	47,222 (93.4%)	3,360 (6.6%)	50,582
Prior In-State Misdemeano	r Conviction		
Yes	29,802 (83.6%)	5,842 (16.4%)	35,644
No	34,417 (92.7%)	2,708 (7.3%)	37,125
Prior In-State Felony Convi	ction (Any Felony)		
Yes	15,365 (76.3%)	4,768 (23.7%)	20,133
No	48,854 (92.8%)	3,782 (7.2%)	52,636
Prior In-State Violent Felor	y Conviction (§ 17.1-805)		
Yes	4,358 (68.3%)	2,027 (31.7%)	6,385
No	59,861 (90.2%)	6,523 (9.8%)	66,384
Prior Failure to Appear Cha	arge		
Yes	12,241 (78.2%)	3,407 (21.8%)	15,648
No	51,978 (91.0%)	5,143 (9.0%)	57,121
Prior Failure to Appear Cor	nviction		
Yes	6,495 (75.1%)	2,159 (24.9%)	8,654
No	57,724 (90.0%)	6,391 (10.0%)	64,115
Total	64,219 (88.3%)	8,550 (11.7%)	72,769

Table 15: Pre-Trial Release Status and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2022

	<u>Pretrial Release Status</u>		Number of
	Released	Detained	Defendants
Assigned PSA Risk Level of FTA			
FTA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	31,067 (93.7%)	2,085 (6.3%)	33,152
FTA Risk Score 2	18,985 (88.4%)	2,502 (11.6%)	21,487
FTA Risk Score 3	8,162 (81.7%)	1,831 (18.3%)	9,993
FTA Risk Score 4	4,687 (76.8%)	1,416 (23.2%)	6,103
FTA Risk Score 5	1,080 (65.9%)	558 (34.1%)	1,638
FTA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk)	238 (60.1%)	158 (39.9%)	396
Assigned PSA Risk Level of NCA			
NCA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	24,683 (93.7%)	1,665 (6.3%)	26,348
NCA Risk Score 2	18,876 (93.7%)	1,262 (6.3%)	20,138
NCA Risk Score 3	9,497 (85.4%)	1,625 (14.6%)	11,122
NCA Risk Score 4	6,202 (75.9%)	1,967 (24.1%)	8,169
NCA Risk Score 5	3,586 (74.2%)	1,244 (25.8%)	4,830
NCA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk)	1,375 (63.6%)	787 (36.4%)	2,162
Assigned PSA NVCA Flag			
Yes	6,359 (76.5%)	1,956 (23.5%)	8,315
No	57,860 (89.8%)	6,594 (10.2%)	64,454
Total	64,219 (88.3%)	8,550 (11.7%)	72,769

 Table 16: Pre-Trial Release Status by Locality Specific Factors and Type of Attorney 2022

	<u>Pretrial Release Status</u>		Number of
	Released	Detained	Defendants
Public Defender Office in Locality			
Yes	45,046 (89.3%)	5,373 (10.7%)	50,419
No	19,173 (85.8%)	3,177 (14.2%)	22,350
Pretrial Supervision Services Agency in Locality			
Yes	61,606 (88.3%)	8,129 (11.7%)	69,735
No	2,613 (86.1%)	421 (13.9%)	3,034
Type of Attorney at Case Closure			
Court-Appointed Attorney	18,645 (81.4%)	4,258 (18.6%)	22,903
Public Defender	16,554 (85.7%)	2,752 (14.3%)	19,306
Both Court Appointed and Public Defender	397 (66.6%)	199 (33.4%)	596
Retained Attorney	23,340 (95.4%)	1,132 (4.6%)	24,472
Waived	846 (95.4%)	41 (4.6%)	887
Other	4,437 (96.4%)	168 (3.6%)	4,605
Total	64,219 (88.3%)	8,550 (11.7%)	72,769

Table 17: Number of Days between Contact Event and Pre-Trial Release 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
0 days	42,785	66.6%
1 day	8,139	12.7%
2 days	1,768	2.8%
3 days	1,366	2.1%
4 days	1,066	1.7%
5 days	850	1.3%
6-10 days	2,775	4.3%
11-15 days	1,475	2.3%
16-20 days	665	1.0%
21-25 days	706	1.1%
26-30 days	331	0.5%
Over 30 days	2,293	3.6%
Total	64,219	100%

Table 18: Bond Type at Release and Defendant Demographics 2022

	Bond Type at Release		Number of	
	PR or Unsecured Bond	Secured Bond	Defendants	
Sex				
Male	29,402 (64.4%)	16,268 (35.6%)	45,670	
Female	13,490 (73.9%)	4,760 (26.1%)	18,250	
Unknown	168 (56.2%)	131 (43.8%)	299	
Race				
White	25,289 (69.1%)	11,314 (30.9%)	36,603	
Black	15,664 (63.5%)	9,004 (36.5%)	24,668	
Asian/Pacific Islander	667 (81.9%)	147 (18.1%)	814	
American Indian/Alaskan	24 (85.7%)	4 (14.3%)	28	
Native				
Unknown	1,416 (67.2%)	690 (32.8%)	2,106	
Age Group at Contact Event				
18-25 years old	9,867 (72.0%)	3,829 (28.0%)	13,696	
26-35 years old	13,683 (66.0%)	7,038 (34.0%)	20,721	
36-45 years old	9,684 (63.4%)	5,597 (36.6%)	15,281	
46-55 years old	5,366 (65.3%)	2,854 (34.7%)	8,220	
56-65 years old	3,306 (68.8%)	1,497 (31.2%)	4,803	
>65 years old	1,144 (76.9%)	343 (23.1%)	1,487	
Unknown	10 (90.9%)	1 (9.1%)	11	
Indigency Status				
Indigent	21,987 (64.1%)	12,312 (35.9%)	34,299	
Not Indigent	18,960 (69.2%)	8,435 (30.8%)	27,395	
Unknown	2,113 (83.7%)	412 (16.3%)	2,525	
Residency Status				
Virginia Resident	37,882 (67.5%)	18,225 (32.5%)	56,107	
Out-of-State Resident	3,022 (59.3%)	2,076 (40.7%)	5,098	
Unknown	2,156 (71.5%)	858 (28.5%)	3,014	
Pretrial Services Agency Supervision Status				
Received Supervision	6,050 (53.2%)	5,316 (46.8%)	11,366	
Did Not Receive	37,010 (70.0%)	15,843 (30.0%)	52,853	
Supervision	• ,	, ,	·	
Total	43,060 (67.1%)	21,159 (32.9%)	64,219	
	• •	• •	•	

Table 19: Bond Type at Release and Number of Specific Offense Types and Counts in Contact Event 2022

	<u>Bond Type a</u>	Bond Type at Release	
	PR or Unsecured Bond	Secured Bond	
Number of Specific Offense			
1 Specific Offense Type	35,780 (71.5%)	14,231 (28.5%)	50,011
2 Specific Offense Type	6,159 (54.2%)	5,209 (45.8%)	11,368
3 Specific Offense Type	945 (40.1%)	1,412 (59.9%)	2,357
4 Specific Offense Type	142 (35.0%)	264 (65.0%)	406
5 Specific Offense Type	30 (44.8%)	37 (55.2%)	67
6+ Specific Offense Type	4 (40.0%)	6 (60.0%)	10
Number of Total Offense Cour	nts		
1 Total Offense Count	28,730 (75.9%)	9,127 (24.1%)	37,857
2 Total Offense Counts	9,218 (60.2%)	6,101 (39.8%)	15,319
3 Total Offense Counts	2,907 (49.7%)	2,937 (50.3%)	5,844
4 Total Offense Counts	1,053 (44.4%)	1,319 (55.6%)	2,372
5 Total Offense Counts	487 (41.9%)	675 (58.1%)	1,162
6+ Total Offense Counts	665 (39.9%)	1,000 (60.1%)	1,665
Total	43,060 (67.1%)	21,159 (32.9%)	64,219

 Table 20: Bond Type at Release and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2022

	Bond Type at Release		Number of
	PR or Unsecured Bond	Secured Bond	Defendants
Class 1 Felony (F1)	1 (25.0%)	3 (75.0%)	4
Class 2 Felony (F2)	80 (28.9%)	197 (71.1%)	277
Class 3 Felony (F3)	485 (38.4%)	778 (61.6%)	1,263
Class 4 Felony (F4)	269 (47.5%)	297 (52.5%)	566
Class 5 Felony (F5)	4,768 (51.3%)	4,520 (48.7%)	9,288
Class 6 Felony (F6)	3,318 (46.6%)	3,798 (53.4%)	7,116
Unclassified/Undetermined Felony	3,586 (48.1%)	3,864 (51.9%)	7,450
(F9)			
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	29,740 (81.3%)	6,852 (18.7%)	36,592
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	107 (78.7%)	29 (21.3%)	136
Unclassified/Undetermined	696 (46.0%)	818 (54.0%)	1,514
Misdemeanor (M9)			
Special Class Offense (S9)	10 (76.9%)	3 (23.1%)	13
Total	43,060 (67.1%)	21,159 (32.9%)	64,219

Table 21: Bond Type at Release and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2022

	Bond Type at Release		Number of
	PR or Unsecured Bond	Secured Bond	Defendants
Drug	3,322 (44.7%)	4,117 (55.3%)	7,439
Assault	1,598 (43.4%)	2,080 (56.6%)	3,678
Larceny	2,020 (56.5%)	1,554 (43.5%)	3,574
Weapon/Firearm	1,125 (50.6%)	1,100 (49.4%)	2,225
Fraud	880 (56.4%)	679 (43.6%)	1,559
Burglary	463 (43.7%)	596 (56.3%)	1,059
Traffic - Hit And Run	520 (58.4%)	370 (41.6%)	890
Family Offense	412 (55.5%)	330 (44.5%)	742
Vandalism, Damage Property	434 (63.3%)	252 (36.7%)	686
Traffic - All Others	229 (37.5%)	382 (62.5%)	611
All Other Felony Charges	1,504 (43.0%)	1,997 (57.0%)	3,501
Total	12,507 (48.2%)	13,457 (51.8%)	25,964

Table 22: Bond Type at Release and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2022

	<u>Bond Type at Release</u>		Number of
	PR or Unsecured Bond	Secured Bond	Defendants
Assault	11,458 (82.3%)	2,466 (17.7%)	13,924
Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated	10,082 (79.5%)	2,592 (20.5%)	12,674
Larceny	1,402 (80.1%)	348 (19.9%)	1,750
Trespass	1,279 (86.0%)	208 (14.0%)	1,487
Obstruction Of Justice	848 (73.6%)	304 (26.4%)	1,152
Protective Orders	856 (74.7%)	290 (25.3%)	1,146
Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive	823 (73.6%)	295 (26.4%)	1,118
Driving			
Weapon/Firearm	612 (72.3%)	235 (27.7%)	847
Vandalism, Damage Property	549 (81.7%)	123 (18.3%)	672
Disorderly Conduct	379 (79.3%)	99 (20.7%)	478
All Other Misdemeanor Charges	2,255 (75.3%)	739 (24.7%)	2,994
Total	30,543 (79.9%)	7,699 (20.1%)	38,242

Table 23: Bond Type at Release and Prior In-State Criminal History Records of Defendants 2022

	<u>Bond Type a</u>	<u>t Release</u>	Number of
	PR or Unsecured Bond	Secured Bond	Defendants
Pending Charges			
Yes	3,597 (52.7%)	3,231 (47.3%)	6,828
No	39,463 (68.8%)	17,928 (31.2%)	57,391
On State Probation Supervi	ision		
Yes	1,658 (38.1%)	2,689 (61.9%)	4,347
No	41,402 (69.2%)	18,470 (30.8%)	59,872
On Local Community Corre	ctions Supervision		
Yes	667 (58.4%)	475 (41.6%)	1,142
No	42,393 (67.2%)	20,684 (32.8%)	63,077
Prior Term of Incarceration	n of ≥ 14 days		
Yes	8,539 (50.2%)	8,458 (49.8%)	16,997
No	34,521 (73.1%)	12,701 (26.9%)	47,222
Prior In-State Misdemeano	r Conviction		
Yes	17,235 (57.8%)	12,567 (42.2%)	29,802
No	25,825 (75.0%)	8,592 (25.0%)	34,417
Prior In-State Felony Convi	ction (Any Felony)		
Yes	7,281 (47.4%)	8,084 (52.6%)	15,365
No	35,779 (73.2%)	13,075 (26.8%)	48,854
Prior In-State Violent Felor	ny Conviction (§ 17.1-805)		
Yes	1,962 (45.0%)	2,396 (55.0%)	4,358
No	41,098 (68.7%)	18,763 (31.3%)	59,861
Prior Failure to Appear Cha	arge		
Yes	6,525 (53.3%)	5,716 (46.7%)	12,241
No	36,535 (70.3%)	15,443 (29.7%)	51,978
Prior Failure to Appear Con	nviction		
Yes	3,211 (49.4%)	3,284 (50.6%)	6,495
No	39,849 (69.0%)	17,875 (31.0%)	57,724
Total	43,060 (67.1%)	21,159 (32.9%)	64,219

Table 24: Bond Type at Release and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2022

	<u>Bond Type a</u>	<u>t Release</u>	Number of
	PR or Unsecured Bond	Secured Bond	Defendants
Assigned PSA Risk Level of FTA			
FTA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	23,896 (76.9%)	7,171 (23.1%)	31,067
FTA Risk Score 2	11,707 (61.7%)	7,278 (38.3%)	18,985
FTA Risk Score 3	4,363 (53.5%)	3,799 (46.5%)	8,162
FTA Risk Score 4	2,421 (51.7%)	2,266 (48.3%)	4,687
FTA Risk Score 5	555 (51.4%)	525 (48.6%)	1,080
FTA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk)	118 (49.6%)	120 (50.4%)	238
Assigned PSA Risk Level of NCA			
NCA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	19,047 (77.2%)	5,636 (22.8%)	24,683
NCA Risk Score 2	13,244 (70.2%)	5,632 (29.8%)	18,876
NCA Risk Score 3	5,311 (55.9%)	4,186 (44.1%)	9,497
NCA Risk Score 4	3,061 (49.4%)	3,141 (50.6%)	6,202
NCA Risk Score 5	1,732 (48.3%)	1,854 (51.7%)	3,586
NCA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk)	665 (48.4%)	710 (51.6%)	1,375
Assigned PSA NVCA Flag			
Yes	3,503 (55.1%)	2,856 (44.9%)	6,359
No	39,557 (68.4%)	18,303 (31.6%)	57,860
Total	43,060 (67.1%)	21,159 (32.9%)	64,219

Table 25: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Defendant Demographics 2022

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants
Defendant Sex					
Male	\$3,921	\$2,500	\$0	\$288,731	16,268
Female	\$2,790	\$2,000	\$2	\$75,000	4,760
Unknown	\$3,730	\$2,500	\$500	\$50,000	131
Defendant Race					
White	\$3,486	\$2,500	\$10	\$200,000	11,314
Black	\$3,814	\$2,500	\$0	\$288,731	9,004
Asian/Pacific Islander	\$4,086	\$2,500	\$700	\$75,000	147
American Indian/Alaskan	\$2,375	\$2,500	\$1,500	\$3,000	4
Native					
Unknown	\$4,587	\$2,500	\$10	\$100,000	690
Defendant Age Group					
18-25 years old	\$3,787	\$2,500	\$5	\$100,000	3,829
26-35 years old	\$3,688	\$2,500	\$0	\$100,000	7,038
36-45 years old	\$3,597	\$2,500	\$10	\$250,000	5,597
46-55 years old	\$3,548	\$2,500	\$2	\$200,000	2,854
56-65 years old	\$3,624	\$2,000	\$40	\$288,731	1,497
>65 years old	\$4,120	\$2,000	\$20	\$100,000	343
Unknown	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	1
Defendant Indigency Status					
Indigent	\$3,205	\$2,500	\$0	\$288,731	12,312
Not Indigent	\$4,365	\$2,500	\$10	\$200,000	8,435
Unknown	\$3,096	\$2,000	\$400	\$250,000	412
Defendant Residency Status					
Virginia Resident	\$3,598	\$2,500	\$2	\$288,731	18,225
Out-of-State Resident	\$4,234	\$2,500	\$5	\$250,000	2,076
Unknown	\$3,730	\$2,500	\$0	\$150,000	858
Defendant Pretrial Services Age	ency Supervisio	n Status			
Received Supervision	\$5,349	\$3,000	\$40	\$200,000	5,316
Did Not Receive	\$3,101	\$2,000	\$0	\$288,731	15,843
Supervision					
Total	\$3,665	\$2,500	\$0	\$288,731	21,159

Table 26: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Number of Specific Offense Types and Counts in Contact Event 2022

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants
Number of Specific Offense					
1 Specific Offense Type	\$3,076	\$2,000	\$0	\$250,000	14,231
2 Specific Offense Type	\$4,632	\$2,500	\$20	\$288,731	5,209
3 Specific Offense Type	\$5,249	\$3,000	\$100	\$100,000	1,412
4 Specific Offense Type	\$7,562	\$5,000	\$400	\$75,000	264
5 Specific Offense Type	\$5,466	\$5,000	\$1,000	\$17,500	37
6+ Specific Offense Type	\$9,000	\$6,250	\$1,500	\$20,000	6
Number of Total Offense Count	S				
1 Total Offense Count	\$2,603	\$2,000	\$0	\$100,000	9,127
2 Total Offense Counts	\$3,548	\$2,500	\$2	\$250,000	6,101
3 Total Offense Counts	\$4,406	\$2,500	\$100	\$288,731	2,937
4 Total Offense Counts	\$5,136	\$3,000	\$100	\$100,000	1,319
5 Total Offense Counts	\$5,940	\$3,500	\$50	\$100,000	675
6+ Total Offense Counts	\$8,430	\$5,000	\$60	\$200,000	1,000
Total	\$3,665	\$2,500	\$0	\$288,731	21,159

Table 27: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2022

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants
Class 1 Felony (F1)	\$60,000	\$20,000	\$10,000	\$150,000	3
Class 2 Felony (F2)	\$9,644	\$5,000	\$500	\$100,000	197
Class 3 Felony (F3)	\$5,879	\$4,000	\$100	\$75,000	778
Class 4 Felony (F4)	\$4,801	\$3,000	\$100	\$80,000	297
Class 5 Felony (F5)	\$3,141	\$2,500	\$2	\$100,000	4,520
Class 6 Felony (F6)	\$3,847	\$2,500	\$0	\$288,731	3,798
Unclassified/Undetermined Felony	\$5,803	\$2,500	\$5	\$250,000	3,864
(F9)					
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	\$2,297	\$2,000	\$50	\$30,000	6,852
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	\$1,689	\$1,000	\$500	\$5,000	29
Unclassified/Undetermined	\$2,999	\$2,500	\$500	\$25,000	818
Misdemeanor (M9)					
Special Class Offense (S9)	\$1,500	\$1,000	\$500	\$3,000	3
Total	\$3,665	\$2,500	\$0	\$288,731	21,159

Table 28: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2022

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants
Drug	\$3,867	\$2,500	\$10	\$250,000	4,117
Assault	\$4,839	\$3,000	\$100	\$288,731	2,080
Larceny	\$2,831	\$2,000	\$0	\$61,000	1,554
Weapon/Firearm	\$3,575	\$2,500	\$2	\$85,000	1,100
Fraud	\$3,489	\$2,000	\$60	\$150,000	679
Burglary	\$4,631	\$3,000	\$100	\$75,000	596
Traffic - All Others	\$4,059	\$2,500	\$500	\$25,000	382
Traffic - Hit And Run	\$3,330	\$2,500	\$20	\$25,000	370
Family Offense	\$3,512	\$2,500	\$100	\$80,000	330
Kidnapping	\$6,136	\$5,000	\$400	\$75,000	312
All Other Felony Charges	\$6,076	\$3,000	\$5	\$200,000	1,937
Total	\$4,407	\$2,500	\$0	\$288,731	13,457

Table 29: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2022

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants
Traffic - Driving While	\$2,630	\$2,500	\$100	\$30,000	2,592
Intoxicated					
Assault	\$2,270	\$2,000	\$250	\$30,000	2,466
Larceny	\$1,821	\$1,500	\$100	\$10,000	348
Obstruction Of Justice	\$2,256	\$2,000	\$100	\$10,000	304
Traffic -	\$2,294	\$2,000	\$200	\$10,000	295
Reckless/Aggressive					
Driving					
Protective Orders	\$2,384	\$2,000	\$500	\$30,000	290
Weapon/Firearm	\$2,486	\$2,000	\$500	\$15,000	235
Trespass	\$1,849	\$1,500	\$100	\$10,000	208
Vandalism, Damage	\$2,061	\$1,500	\$100	\$10,000	123
Property					
Traffic - Operator's License	\$1,736	\$1,500	\$400	\$5,000	102
All Other Misdemeanor	\$2,686	\$2,000	\$50	\$15,000	736
Charges					
Total	\$2,369	\$2,000	\$50	\$30,000	7,699

Table 30: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2022

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants
Assigned PSA Risk Score of FTA					
FTA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	\$4,178	\$2,500	\$2	\$250,000	7,171
FTA Risk Score 2	\$3,479	\$2,500	\$10	\$200,000	7,278
FTA Risk Score 3	\$3,387	\$2,500	\$5	\$100,000	3,799
FTA Risk Score 4	\$3,284	\$2,500	\$20	\$288,731	2,266
FTA Risk Score 5	\$3,036	\$2,000	\$0	\$30,000	525
FTA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk)	\$3,135	\$2,500	\$500	\$40,000	120
Assigned PSA Risk Score of NCA					
NCA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	\$4,216	\$2,500	\$2	\$250,000	5,636
NCA Risk Score 2	\$3,462	\$2,500	\$5	\$100,000	5,632
NCA Risk Score 3	\$3,529	\$2,500	\$10	\$150,000	4,186
NCA Risk Score 4	\$3,372	\$2,500	\$0	\$200,000	3,141
NCA Risk Score 5	\$3,306	\$2,500	\$5	\$100,000	1,854
NCA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk)	\$3,951	\$2,500	\$50	\$288,731	710
Assigned PSA NVCA Flag					
Yes	\$4,105	\$2,500	\$5	\$288,731	2,856
No	\$3,597	\$2,500	\$0	\$250,000	18,303
Total	\$3,665	\$2,500	\$0	\$288,731	21,159

Table 31: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Detained Defendant Demographics 2022

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Defendant Sex						
Male	\$3,125	\$2,500	\$100	\$140,500	513	79.0%
Female	\$2,526	\$2,000	\$50	\$15,000	132	20.3%
Unknown	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$1,000	\$5,000	4	0.6%
Defendant Race						
White	\$2,759	\$2,500	\$100	\$23,000	410	63.2%
Black	\$3,462	\$2,000	\$50	\$140,500	212	32.7%
Asian/Pacific Islander	\$1,833	\$1,500	\$1,000	\$3,000	3	0.5%
American Indian/Alaskan N	lative					
Unknown	\$3,250	\$2,750	\$500	\$10,000	24	3.7%
Defendant Age Group						
18-25 years old	\$2,898	\$2,500	\$100	\$10,000	73	11.2%
26-35 years old	\$2,898	\$2,000	\$100	\$15,000	210	32.4%
36-45 years old	\$2,616	\$2,500	\$250	\$10,000	180	27.7%
46-55 years old	\$4,119	\$2,000	\$500	\$140,500	103	15.9%
56-65 years old	\$2,952	\$2,000	\$50	\$23,000	67	10.3%
>65 years old	\$2,218	\$1,750	\$500	\$8,000	16	2.5%
Defendant Indigency Status						
Indigent	\$3,084	\$2,300	\$100	\$140,500	579	89.2%
Not Indigent	\$2,353	\$2,000	\$50	\$10,000	61	9.4%
Unknown	\$2,177	\$2,500	\$100	\$5,000	9	1.4%
Defendant Residency Status						
Virginia Resident	\$3,116	\$2,500	\$50	\$140,500	459	70.7%
Out-of-State Resident	\$3,310	\$3,000	\$1,000	\$10,000	79	12.2%
Unknown	\$2,313	\$1,500	\$100	\$10,000	111	17.1%
Total	\$3,002	\$2,000	\$50	\$140,500	649	100%

Table 32: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Number of Specific Offense Types and Counts in Contact Event for Detained Defendants 2022

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Number of Specific Offense						
1 Specific Offense Type	\$2,837	\$2,000	\$50	\$140,500	464	71.5%
2 Specific Offense Type	\$3,272	\$2,500	\$500	\$23,000	157	24.2%
3 Specific Offense Type	\$4,595	\$3,500	\$1,500	\$10,000	21	3.2%
4 Specific Offense Type	\$2,833	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$5,000	6	0.9%
5 Specific Offense Type	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	1	0.2%
Number of Total Offense Cour	nts					
1 Total Offense Count	\$2,844	\$2,000	\$50	\$140,500	329	50.7%
2 Total Offense Counts	\$2,775	\$2,000	\$500	\$10,000	195	30.0%
3 Total Offense Counts	\$3,310	\$2,500	\$500	\$15,000	66	10.2%
4 Total Offense Counts	\$3,875	\$3,500	\$1,000	\$10,000	36	5.5%
5 Total Offense Counts	\$4,500	\$5,000	\$1,500	\$7,500	8	1.2%
6+ Total Offense Counts	\$5,183	\$4,000	\$1,000	\$23,000	15	2.3%
Total	\$3,002	\$2,000	\$50	\$140,500	649	100%

Table 33: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event for Detained Defendants 2022

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Class 1 Felony (F1)						
Class 2 Felony (F2)	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	1	0.2%
Class 3 Felony (F3)	\$6,062	\$6,250	\$1,000	\$10,000	8	1.2%
Class 4 Felony (F4)	\$5,687	\$5,000	\$1,000	\$15,000	8	1.2%
Class 5 Felony (F5)	\$2,727	\$2,500	\$500	\$15,000	123	19.0%
Class 6 Felony (F6)	\$3,175	\$2,500	\$100	\$10,000	92	14.2%
Unclassified/Undetermined	\$3,909	\$3,000	\$1,000	\$23,000	113	17.4%
Felony (F9)						
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	\$2,557	\$1,500	\$50	\$140,500	289	44.5%
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	1	0.2%
Unclassified/Undetermined	\$3,071	\$3,250	\$500	\$7,500	14	2.2%
Misdemeanor (M9)						
Special Class Offense (S9)						
Total	\$3,002	\$2,000	\$50	\$140,500	649	100%

Table 34: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event for Detained Defendants 2022

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Drug	\$3,020	\$2,500	\$500	\$10,000	122	35.4%
Larceny	\$3,217	\$2,500	\$750	\$10,000	62	18.0%
Assault	\$3,327	\$2,500	\$500	\$10,000	29	8.4%
Fraud	\$3,142	\$3,000	\$500	\$7,500	28	8.1%
Burglary	\$4,288	\$3,000	\$500	\$10,000	26	7.5%
Sex Offender & Crimes	\$2,000	\$1,500	\$1,000	\$5,000	12	3.5%
Against Minors Registry						
Weapon/Firearm	\$3,090	\$2,500	\$500	\$5,000	11	3.2%
Vandalism, Damage	\$2,821	\$1,500	\$500	\$10,000	7	2.0%
Property						
Traffic - All Others	\$5,416	\$5,000	\$2,500	\$10,000	6	1.7%
Extortion	\$4,300	\$2,500	\$1,500	\$10,000	5	1.4%
All Other Felony Charges	\$4,222	\$3,375	\$100	\$23,000	37	10.7%
Total	\$3,374	\$2,500	\$100	\$23,000	345	100%

Table 35: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event for Detained Defendants 2022

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Assault	\$2,239	\$2,000	\$500	\$10,000	68	22.4%
Trespass	\$1,427	\$1,000	\$250	\$5,000	59	19.4%
Larceny	\$1,825	\$1,500	\$50	\$10,000	45	14.8%
Traffic - Driving While	\$2,558	\$2,500	\$500	\$7,500	43	14.1%
Intoxicated						
Protective Orders	\$1,944	\$2,000	\$1,000	\$4,000	18	5.9%
Obstruction Of Justice	\$1,833	\$1,500	\$1,000	\$5,000	18	5.9%
Vandalism, Damage	\$2,214	\$1,500	\$1,000	\$5,000	7	2.3%
Property						
Weapon/Firearm	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$1,000	\$5,000	7	2.3%
Fraud	\$2,400	\$2,000	\$500	\$5,000	5	1.6%
Sexual Assault/Obscenity	\$1,700	\$1,500	\$1,000	\$2,500	5	1.6%
All Other Misdemeanor	\$8,261	\$2,000	\$500	\$140,500	29	9.5%
Charges						
Total	\$2,580	\$1,500	\$50	\$140,500	304	100%

Table 36: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels for Detained Defendants 2022

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Assigned PSA Risk Score of I	FTA					
FTA Risk Score 1	\$2,944	\$2,500	\$100	\$23,000	182	28.0%
(Lowest Risk)						
FTA Risk Score 2	\$2,883	\$2,500	\$100	\$10,000	198	30.5%
FTA Risk Score 3	\$3,565	\$2,000	\$50	\$140,500	127	19.6%
FTA Risk Score 4	\$2,819	\$2,500	\$500	\$36,308	101	15.6%
FTA Risk Score 5	\$2,750	\$2,000	\$500	\$7,500	36	5.5%
FTA Risk Score 6	\$1,100	\$1,000	\$500	\$2,500	5	0.8%
(Highest Risk)						
Assigned PSA Risk Score of I	N <i>CA</i>					
NCA Risk Score 1	\$2,959	\$2,500	\$100	\$23,000	163	25.1%
(Lowest Risk)						
NCA Risk Score 2	\$2,592	\$2,000	\$500	\$10,000	105	16.2%
NCA Risk Score 3	\$2,746	\$2,500	\$50	\$10,000	108	16.6%
NCA Risk Score 4	\$3,533	\$2,500	\$500	\$140,500	155	23.9%
NCA Risk Score 5	\$3,172	\$2,500	\$500	\$36,308	80	12.3%
NCA Risk Score 6	\$2,526	\$2,000	\$500	\$10,000	38	5.9%
(Highest Risk)						
Assigned PSA NVCA Flag						
Yes	\$2,894	\$2,500	\$500	\$15,000	95	14.6%
No	\$3,021	\$2,000	\$50	\$140,500	554	85.4%
Total	\$3,002	\$2,000	\$50	\$140,500	649	100%

Table 37: Statewide Court Appearance Outcomes (FTA) for Released Defendants 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Charged with FTA	10,052	15.7%
Not Charged with FTA	54,167	84.3%
Total Defendants	64,219	100%

Table 38: Court Appearance Outcomes and Released Defendant Demographics 2022

	•	ailure to Appear	Number of
	Yes	No	Defendants
Sex			
Male	7,224 (15.8%)	38,446 (84.2%)	45,670
Female	2,790 (15.3%)	15,460 (84.7%)	18,250
Unknown	38 (12.7%)	261 (87.3%)	299
Race			
White	5,546 (15.2%)	31,057 (84.8%)	36,603
Black	4,136 (16.8%)	20,532 (83.2%)	24,668
Asian/Pacific Islander	87 (10.7%)	727 (89.3%)	814
American Indian/Alaskan	6 (21.4%)	22 (78.6%)	28
Native			
Unknown	277 (13.2%)	1,829 (86.8%)	2,106
Age Group at Contact Event			
18-25 years old	2,080 (15.2%)	11,616 (84.8%)	13,696
26-35 years old	3,516 (17.0%)	17,205 (83.0%)	20,721
36-45 years old	2,487 (16.3%)	12,794 (83.7%)	15,281
46-55 years old	1,219 (14.8%)	7,001 (85.2%)	8,220
56-65 years old	604 (12.6%)	4,199 (87.4%)	4,803
>65 years old	146 (9.8%)	1,341 (90.2%)	1,487
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	11 (100.0%)	11
Indigency Status			
Indigent	7,198 (21.0%)	27,101 (79.0%)	34,299
Not Indigent	2,395 (8.7%)	25,000 (91.3%)	27,395
Unknown	459 (18.2%)	2,066 (81.8%)	2,525
Residency Status			
Virginia Resident	8,384 (14.9%)	47,723 (85.1%)	56,107
Out-of-State Resident	940 (18.4%)	4,158 (81.6%)	5,098
Unknown	728 (24.2%)	2,286 (75.8%)	3,014
Defendant Pretrial Services Age	ncy Supervision Status		
Received Supervision	1,562 (13.7%)	9,804 (86.3%)	11,366
Did Not Receive	8,490 (16.1%)	44,363 (83.9%)	52,853
Supervision	, ,		·
Total	10,052 (15.7%)	54,167 (84.3%)	64,219
	• •		•

Table 39: Court Appearance Outcomes and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Level of Failure to Appear (FTA) for Released Defendants 2022

	Charged with Failure to Appear		Number of
	Yes	No	Defendants
FTA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	3,662 (11.8%)	27,405 (88.2%)	31,067
FTA Risk Score 2	2,841 (15.0%)	16,144 (85.0%)	18,985
FTA Risk Score 3	1,737 (21.3%)	6,425 (78.7%)	8,162
FTA Risk Score 4	1,288 (27.5%)	3,399 (72.5%)	4,687
FTA Risk Score 5	412 (38.1%)	668 (61.9%)	1,080
FTA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk)	112 (47.1%)	126 (52.9%)	238
Total	10,052 (15.7%)	54,167 (84.3%)	64,219

Table 40: Number of Days Between Pre-Trial Release and Failure to Appear for Released Defendants 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
0 to 15 days	2,096	20.9%
16 to 30 days	1,192	11.9%
31 to 60 days	1,809	18.0%
61 to 90 days	1,188	11.8%
91 to 120 days	888	8.8%
121 to 150 days	634	6.3%
151 to 180 days	470	4.7%
Over 180 days	1,683	16.7%
Undetermined	92	0.9%
Total	10,052	100%

Table 41: Statewide Public Safety Outcomes for Released Defendants 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage			
Arrested for Any New In-State Offense Punishab	ole by Incarceration				
Yes	13,246	20.6%			
No	50,973	79.4%			
Arrested for New In-State Misdemeanor Offense	?				
Yes	11,509	17.9%			
No	52,710	82.1%			
Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense					
Yes	5,455	8.5%			
No	58,764	91.5%			
Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§ 17.1-805)					
Yes	1,764	2.7%			
No	62,455	97.3%			
Total Released Defendants	64,219	100%			

Table 42: Public Safety Outcomes (Arrested for Any New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration) and Released Defendant Demographics 2022

	Arrested for Any New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration		Number of Defendants
	Yes	No	
Sex			
Male	9,883 (21.6%)	35,787 (78.4%)	45,670
Female	3,307 (18.1%)	14,943 (81.9%)	18,250
Unknown	56 (18.7%)	243 (81.3%)	299
Race			
White	7,530 (20.6%)	29,073 (79.4%)	36,603
Black	5,298 (21.5%)	19,370 (78.5%)	24,668
Asian/Pacific Islander	90 (11.1%)	724 (88.9%)	814
American Indian/Alaskan	3 (10.7%)	25 (89.3%)	28
Native			
Unknown	325 (15.4%)	1,781 (84.6%)	2,106
Age Group at Contact Event			
18-25 years old	3,061 (22.3%)	10,635 (77.7%)	13,696
26-35 years old	4,552 (22.0%)	16,169 (78.0%)	20,721
36-45 years old	3,294 (21.6%)	11,987 (78.4%)	15,281
46-55 years old	1,491 (18.1%)	6,729 (81.9%)	8,220
56-65 years old	717 (14.9%)	4,086 (85.1%)	4,803
>65 years old	130 (8.7%)	1,357 (91.3%)	1,487
Unknown	1 (9.1%)	10 (90.9%)	11
Indigency Status			
Indigent	9,065 (26.4%)	25,234 (73.6%)	34,299
Not Indigent	3,744 (13.7%)	23,651 (86.3%)	27,395
Unknown	437 (17.3%)	2,088 (82.7%)	2,525
Residency Status			
Virginia Resident	12,033 (21.4%)	44,074 (78.6%)	56,107
Out-of-State Resident	474 (9.3%)	4,624 (90.7%)	5,098
Unknown	739 (24.5%)	2,275 (75.5%)	3,014
Pretrial Services Agency Super	vision Status		
Received Supervision	2,534 (22.3%)	8,832 (77.7%)	11,366
Did Not Receive	10,712 (20.3%)	42,141 (79.7%)	52,853
Supervision			
Total	13,246 (20.6%)	50,973 (79.4%)	64,219

Table 43: Public Safety Outcomes and Assigned PSA Risk Level of NCA for Released Defendants 2022

	<u>Arrested for Any New In-State Offense Punishable</u> <u>by Incarceration</u>		Number of Defendants
	Yes	No	
NCA Risk Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	3,163 (12.8%)	21,520 (87.2%)	24,683
NCA Risk Score 2	3,778 (20.0%)	15,098 (80.0%)	18,876
NCA Risk Score 3	2,421 (25.5%)	7,076 (74.5%)	9,497
NCA Risk Score 4	2,011 (32.4%)	4,191 (67.6%)	6,202
NCA Risk Score 5	1,306 (36.4%)	2,280 (63.6%)	3,586
NCA Risk Score 6 (Highest Risk)	567 (41.2%)	808 (58.8%)	1,375
Total	13,246 (20.6%)	50,973 (79.4%)	64,219

Table 44: Number of Days between Pre-Trial Release and New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration for Released Defendants 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
0 to 15 days	2,593	19.6%
16 to 30 days	1,456	11.0%
31 to 60 days	2,184	16.5%
61 to 90 days	1,520	11.5%
91 to 120 days	1,133	8.6%
121 to 150 days	801	6.0%
151 to 180 days	627	4.7%
Over 180 days	2,547	19.2%
Undetermined	385	2.9%
Total	13,246	100%

Table 45: Public Safety Outcomes (New In-State Felony Arrest) for Released Defendants 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Yes	5,455	8.5%
No	58,764	91.5%
Total	64,219	100%

Table 46: Public Safety Outcome (New In-State Felony Arrests) and Released Defendant Demographics 2022

	<u>Arrested for New In</u> Yes	<u>-State Felony Offense</u> No	Number of Defendants
Sex			
Male	4,168 (9.1%)	41,502 (90.9%)	45,670
Female	1,261 (6.9%)	16,989 (93.1%)	18,250
Unknown	26 (8.7%)	273 (91.3%)	299
Race			
White	3,205 (8.8%)	33,398 (91.2%)	36,603
Black	2,100 (8.5%)	22,568 (91.5%)	24,668
Asian/Pacific Islander	35 (4.3%)	779 (95.7%)	814
American Indian/Alaskan	0 (0.0%)	28 (100.0%)	28
Native			
Unknown	115 (5.5%)	1,991 (94.5%)	2,106
Age Group at Contact Event			
18-25 years old	1,265 (9.2%)	12,431 (90.8%)	13,696
26-35 years old	1,910 (9.2%)	18,811 (90.8%)	20,721
36-45 years old	1,425 (9.3%)	13,856 (90.7%)	15,281
46-55 years old	568 (6.9%)	7,652 (93.1%)	8,220
56-65 years old	254 (5.3%)	4,549 (94.7%)	4,803
>65 years old	32 (2.2%)	1,455 (97.8%)	1,487
Unknown	1 (9.1%)	10 (90.9%)	11
Indigency Status			
Indigent	4,133 (12.0%)	30,166 (88.0%)	34,299
Not Indigent	1,220 (4.5%)	26,175 (95.5%)	27,395
Unknown	102 (4.0%)	2,423 (96.0%)	2,525
Residency Status			
Virginia Resident	4,887 (8.7%)	51,220 (91.3%)	56,107
Out-of-State Resident	210 (4.1%)	4,888 (95.9%)	5,098
Unknown	358 (11.9%)	2,656 (88.1%)	3,014
Defendant Pretrial Services Agenc	y Supervision Status		
Received Supervision	1,211 (10.7%)	10,155 (89.3%)	11,366
Did Not Receive	4,244 (8.0%)	48,609 (92.0%)	52,853
Supervision			
Total	5,455 (8.5%)	58,764 (91.5%)	64,219

Table 47: Top 20 New In-State Felony Arrests by Offense Category for Released Defendants 2022

1,816 720 664 434 252 193 187 139	33.3% 13.2% 12.2% 8.0% 4.6% 3.5% 3.4%
664 434 252 193 187	12.2% 8.0% 4.6% 3.5%
434 252 193 187	8.0% 4.6% 3.5%
252 193 187	4.6% 3.5%
193 187	3.5%
187	
_	3.4%
139	
	2.5%
131	2.4%
125	2.3%
108	2.0%
75	1.4%
70	1.3%
65	1.2%
61	1.1%
56	1.0%
54	1.0%
52	1.0%
34	0.6%
26	0.5%
193	3.5%
5,455	100%
	131 125 108 75 70 65 61 56 54 52 34 26 193

Table 48: Public Safety Outcome (New Misdemeanor Arrests Punishable by Incarceration) for Released Defendants 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Yes	11,509	17.9%
No	52,710	82.1%
Total	64,219	100%

Table 49: Public Safety Outcomes (New Misdemeanor Arrests Punishable by Incarceration) and Released Defendant Demographics 2022

	<u> </u>	<u>Arrested for New In-State Misdemeanor</u> <u>Punishable by Incarceration</u> Yes No	
Sex			
Male	8,617 (18.9%)	37,053 (81.1%)	45,670
Female	2,844 (15.6%)	15,406 (84.4%)	18,250
Unknown	48 (16.1%)	251 (83.9%)	299
Race			
White	6,498 (17.8%)	30,105 (82.2%)	36,603
Black	4,646 (18.8%)	20,022 (81.2%)	24,668
Asian/Pacific Islander	80 (9.8%)	734 (90.2%)	814
American Indian/Alaskan	3 (10.7%)	25 (89.3%)	28
Native			
Unknown	282 (13.4%)	1,824 (86.6%)	2,106
Age Group at Contact Event			
18-25 years old	2,700 (19.7%)	10,996 (80.3%)	13,696
26-35 years old	3,975 (19.2%)	16,746 (80.8%)	20,721
36-45 years old	2,835 (18.6%)	12,446 (81.4%)	15,281
46-55 years old	1,279 (15.6%)	6,941 (84.4%)	8,220
56-65 years old	607 (12.6%)	4,196 (87.4%)	4,803
>65 years old	113 (7.6%)	1,374 (92.4%)	1,487
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	11 (100.0%)	11
Indigency Status			
Indigent	7,757 (22.6%)	26,542 (77.4%)	34,299
Not Indigent	3,337 (12.2%)	24,058 (87.8%)	27,395
Unknown	415 (16.4%)	2,110 (83.6%)	2,525
Residency Status			
Virginia Resident	10,491 (18.7%)	45,616 (81.3%)	56,107
Out-of-State Resident	385 (7.6%)	4,713 (92.4%)	5,098
Unknown	633 (21.0%)	2,381 (79.0%)	3,014
Defendant Pretrial Services Agency	y Supervision Status		
Received Supervision	2,126 (18.7%)	9,240 (81.3%)	11,366
Did Not Receive Supervision	9,383 (17.8%)	43,470 (82.2%)	52,853
Total	11,509 (17.9%)	52,710 (82.1%)	64,219

Table 50: Top 20 New In-State Misdemeanor Arrests Punishable by Incarceration for Released Defendants 2022

Assault Traffic - Operator's License Protective Orders Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving Larceny Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated	1,942 1,575 1,567 1,044 1,026 804 646 487	16.9% 13.7% 13.6% 9.1% 8.9% 7.0% 5.6% 4.2%
Protective Orders Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving Larceny	1,567 1,044 1,026 804 646 487	13.6% 9.1% 8.9% 7.0% 5.6%
Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving Larceny	1,044 1,026 804 646 487	9.1% 8.9% 7.0% 5.6%
Larceny	1,026 804 646 487	8.9% 7.0% 5.6%
•	804 646 487	7.0% 5.6%
Traffic - Driving While Intovicated	646 487	5.6%
Traine - Driving wine intoxicated	487	
Trespass		4 2%
Obstruction Of Justice		1.2 /0
Contempt Of Court	405	3.5%
Vandalism, Damage Property	332	2.9%
Weapon/Firearm	280	2.4%
Drug	218	1.9%
Traffic - All Others	206	1.8%
Fraud	180	1.6%
Disorderly Conduct	104	0.9%
Telephone	75	0.7%
Family Offense	70	0.6%
Pretrial Violations	68	0.6%
Traffic - Hit And Run	67	0.6%
Sexual Assault/Obscenity	64	0.6%
All Others	349	3.0%
Total	11,509	100%

Table 51: Final Disposition of Contact Events 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Convicted	38,228	52.5%
Dismissed	8,990	12.4%
Nolle Prosequi	16,228	22.3%
Not Guilty	1,674	2.3%
Other	28	0.0%
Pending as of March 31, 2024	7,621	10.5%
Total	72,769	100%

Table 52: Final Disposition of Contact Events and Defendant Demographics 2022

		Final Disposition of Contact Events				Number of
	Convicted	Dismissed	Nolle Prosequi	Not Guilty	Pending as of Mar 31, 2024	Defendants
Sex						
Male	28,865 (54.5%)	5,866 (11.1%)	11,454 (21.6%)	1,163 (2.2%)	5,617 (10.6%)	52,965
Female	9,141 (47.1%)	3,080 (15.9%)	4,721 (24.3%)	499 (2.6%)	1,971 (10.2%)	19,412
Unknown	222 (61.0%)	44 (12.1%)	53 (14.6%)	12 (3.3%)	33 (9.1%)	364
Race						
White	22,631 (55.3%)	4,884 (11.9%)	8,216 (20.1%)	832 (2.0%)	4,376 (10.7%)	40,939
Black	13,792 (48.4%)	3,674 (12.9%)	7,350 (25.8%)	775 (2.7%)	2,885 (10.1%)	28,476
Asian/Pacific Islander	409 (47.3%)	126 (14.6%)	227 (26.2%)	15 (1.7%)	88 (10.2%)	865
American Indian/Alaskan Native	16 (53.3%)	4 (13.3%)	6 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (13.3%)	30
Unknown	1,380 (56.8%)	302 (12.4%)	429 (17.6%)	52 (2.1%)	268 (11.0%)	2,431
Age Group at Contact	Event					
18-25 years old	7,705 (50.9%)	2,118 (14.0%)	3,317 (21.9%)	297 (2.0%)	1,691 (11.2%)	15,128
26-35 years old	12,439 (52.4%)	2,738 (11.5%)	5,405 (22.8%)	568 (2.4%)	2,593 (10.9%)	23,743
36-45 years old	9,371 (53.3%)	2,027 (11.5%)	3,900 (22.2%)	430 (2.4%)	1,847 (10.5%)	17,575
46-55 years old	5,040 (53.9%)	1,116 (11.9%)	2,085 (22.3%)	197 (2.1%)	906 (9.7%)	9,344
56-65 years old	2,892 (54.0%)	722 (13.5%)	1,154 (21.5%)	133 (2.5%)	456 (8.5%)	5,357
>65 years old	776 (49.1%)	266 (16.8%)	362 (22.9%)	48 (3.0%)	128 (8.1%)	1,580
Unknown	5 (35.7%)	3 (21.4%)	5 (35.7%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	14
Indigency Status						
Indigent	21,135 (51.3%)	4,751 (11.5%)	9,916 (24.1%)	893 (2.2%)	4,471 (10.9%)	41,166
Not Indigent	16,829 (58.2%)	3,690 (12.8%)	5,134 (17.7%)	655 (2.3%)	2,629 (9.1%)	28,937
Unknown	264 (10.0%)	549 (20.8%)	1,178 (44.7%)	126 (4.8%)	521 (19.7%)	2,638
Residency Status						
Virginia Resident	32,649 (52.3%)	7,975 (12.8%)	13,910 (22.3%)	1,504 (2.4%)	6,362 (10.2%)	62,400
Out-of-State Resident	3,301 (55.2%)	525 (8.8%)	1,265 (21.2%)	70 (1.2%)	820 (13.7%)	5,981
Unknown	2,278 (52.2%)	490 (11.2%)	1,053 (24.2%)	100 (2.3%)	439 (10.1%)	4,360
Defendant Pretrial Se		, ,	1,000 (24.270)	100 (2.370)	137 (10.170)	1,500
Received Supervision	6,334 (55.7%)	972 (8.6%)	2,336 (20.6%)	166 (1.5%)	1,556 (13.7%)	11,364
Did Not Receive Supervision	31,894 (52.0%)	8,018 (13.1%)	13,892 (22.6%)	1,508 (2.5%)	6,065 (9.9%)	61,377
Total	38,228 (52.6%)	8,990 (12.4%)	16,228 (22.3%)	1,674 (2.3%)	7,621 (10.5%)	72,741

Table 53: Final Disposition of Contact Events and Pre-Trial Release Status of Defendants 2022

<u>Final Disposition of Contact Events</u>						
	Convicted	Pending as of Mar 31, 2024	Number of Defendants			
Released	31,792 (49.5%)	8,648 (13.5%)	14,930 (23.3%)	1,580 (2.5%)	7,246 (11.3%)	64,196
Detained	6,436 (75.3%)	342 (4.0%)	1,298 (15.2%)	94 (1.1%)	375 (4.4%)	8,545
Total	38,228 (52.6%)	8,990 (12.4%)	16,228 (22.3%)	1,674 (2.3%)	7,621 (10.5%)	72,741

Table 54: Final Disposition of Contact Events and Type of Attorney 2022

	<u>Final Disposition of Contact Events</u>					
	Convicted	Dismissed	Nolle Prosequi	Not Guilty	Pending as of Mar 31, 2024	Number of Defendants
Court-Appointed	12,707 (55.5%)	2,403 (10.5%)	4,849 (21.2%)	439 (1.9%)	2,497 (10.9%)	22,895
Attorney						
Public Defender	9,157 (47.5%)	2,402 (12.4%)	5,193 (26.9%)	458 (2.4%)	2,088 (10.8%)	19,298
Both Court	419 (70.4%)	39 (6.6%)	64 (10.8%)	6 (1.0%)	67 (11.3%)	595
Appointed and						
Public Defender						
Retained Attorney	14,422 (58.9%)	2,987 (12.2%)	4,393 (18.0%)	582 (2.4%)	2,081 (8.5%)	24,465
Waived	491 (55.4%)	184 (20.7%)	147 (16.6%)	27 (3.0%)	38 (4.3%)	887
Other	1,032 (22.4%)	975 (21.2%)	1,582 (34.4%)	162 (3.5%)	850 (18.5%)	4,601
Total	38,228 (52.6%)	8,990 (12.4%)	16,228 (22.3%)	1,674 (2.3%)	7,621 (10.5%)	72,741

 Table 55: Total Active Term of Incarceration for Contact Event Charges Resulting in a Conviction 2022

	Number of Defendants	Percentage	Average Term of Incarceration	Median Term of Incarceration
Probation/No Incarceration	21,314	56.0%		
Jail up to 12 Months	13,341	35.1%	2.4 Months	1.0 Months
Prison 1 Year or More	3,381	8.9%	45.2 Months	24.0 Months
Total	38,228	100%	11.0 Months	1.6 Months

Table 56: Modifications to Initial Bail Determination 2022

	Final Bail Determination						
Initial Bail Determination	Released on PR or	Released on	Remained	Number of			
	Unsecured Bond	Secured Bond	Detained	Defendants			
Released on PR or Unsecured	32,803	21	15	32,839			
Bond							
Released on Secured Bond	2,083	14,675	649	17,407			
Held without Bond (denied bail)	6,133	6,338	7,794	20,265			
Total Defendants	41,019	21,034	8,458	70,511			

Table 57: Interplay between Defendant Race and Sex 2022

Defendant Race	Female	Male	Unknown	Number of Defendants
White	11,552	29,356	46	40,954
Black	7,160	21,276	50	28,486
Asian/Pacific Islander	228	639	0	867
American Indian/Alaskan Native	9	20	1	30
Unknown	470	1,695	267	2,432
Total Defendants	19,419	52,986	364	72,769

Table 58: Interplay between Defendant Race and Indigency Status 2022

	Wheth			
Defendant Race	Indigent	Not Indigent	Unknown	Number of Defendants
White	21,376	18,278	1,300	40,954
Black	18,329	8,935	1,222	28,486
Asian/Pacific Islander	287	532	48	867
American Indian/Alaskan	13	14	3	30
Native				
Unknown	1,178	1,185	69	2,432
Total Defendants	41,183	28,944	2,642	72,769

Table 59: Defendant Demographics and Assigned PSA Risk Levels of Failure to Appear 2022

Assigned PSA Risk Level of Failure to Appear

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Number of Defendants
Defendant Sex							
Male	22,584	16,354	7,692	4,775	1,265	316	52,986
Female	10,430	5,029	2,242	1,285	358	75	19,419
Unknown	138	104	59	43	15	5	364
Defendant Race							
White	19,999	12,298	4,801	2,846	835	175	40,954
Black	11,046	8,439	4,911	3,110	770	210	28,486
Asian/Pacific	637	159	41	23	4	3	867
Islander							
American	19	4	5	2	0	0	30
Indian/Alaskan							
Native							
Unknown	1,451	587	235	122	29	8	2,432
Defendant Age Group							
18-25 years old	10,783	2,798	693	553	275	36	15,138
26-35 years old	9,794	7,455	3,575	2,106	652	168	23,750
36-45 years old	5,970	5,658	3,249	2,112	462	132	17,583
46-55 years old	3,510	3,168	1,549	916	167	37	9,347
56-65 years old	2,148	1,915	819	380	75	20	5,357
>65 years old	941	490	103	36	7	3	1,580
Unknown	6	3	5	0	0	0	14
Defendant Indigency S	Status						
Indigent	15,067	12,611	7,072	4,707	1,378	348	41,183
Not Indigent	16,748	8,110	2,593	1,211	238	44	28,944
Unknown	1,337	766	328	185	22	4	2,642
Defendant Residency Status							
Virginia Resident	26,788	19,437	9,016	5,445	1,396	337	62,419
Out-of-State	4,519	943	294	172	44	10	5,982
Resident							
Unknown	1,845	1,107	683	486	198	49	4,368
Total Defendants	33,152	21,487	9,993	6,103	1,638	396	72,769

Table 60: Defendant Demographics and Assigned PSA Risk Levels of New Criminal Activity 2022

Assigned PSA Risk Level of New Criminal Activity

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Number of Defendants
Defendant Sex							
Male	17,617	14,241	8,546	6,815	3,898	1,869	52,986
Female	8,620	5,809	2,526	1,304	890	270	19,419
Unknown	111	88	50	50	42	23	364
Defendant Race							
White	16,313	11,392	5,962	3,979	2,357	951	40,954
Black	8,323	7,819	4,842	3,994	2,357	1,151	28,486
Asian/Pacific	566	193	63	27	12	6	867
Islander							
American	13	11	0	3	3	0	30
Indian/Alaskan							
Native							
Unknown	1,133	723	255	166	101	54	2,432
Defendant Age Group							
18-25 years old	3,689	8,359	1,572	930	393	195	15,138
26-35 years old	9,925	4,995	3,774	2,822	1,533	701	23,750
36-45 years old	6,056	3,480	3,048	2,534	1,668	797	17,583
46-55 years old	3,547	1,858	1,643	1,162	814	323	9,347
56-65 years old	2,171	1,129	902	646	375	134	5,357
>65 years old	954	315	182	75	45	9	1,580
Unknown	6	2	1	0	2	3	14
Defendant Indigency S	Status						
Indigent	11,555	10,861	7,243	6,022	3,740	1,762	41,183
Not Indigent	13,635	8,544	3,538	1,897	975	355	28,944
Unknown	1,158	733	341	250	115	45	2,642
Defendant Residency Status							
Virginia Resident	21,042	17,837	9,962	7,346	4,326	1,906	62,419
Out-of-State	3,884	1,285	472	200	110	31	5,982
Resident							
Unknown	1,422	1,016	688	623	394	225	4,368
Total Defendants	26,348	20,138	11,122	8,169	4,830	2,162	72,769

Table 61: Defendant Demographics and Whether Assigned PSA New Violent Criminal Activity (NVCA) Flag 2022

Assigned PSA NVCA Flag							
	Yes	No	Number of Defendants				
Defendant Sex							
Male	6,919	46,067	52,986				
Female	1,357	18,062	19,419				
Unknown	39	325	364				
Defendant Race							
White	3,765	37,189	40,954				
Black	4,345	24,141	28,486				
Asian/Pacific Islander	30	837	867				
American Indian/Alaskan	4	26	30				
Native							
Unknown	171	2,261	2,432				
Defendant Age Group	Defendant Age Group						
18-25 years old	757	14,381	15,138				
26-35 years old	2,969	20,781	23,750				
36-45 years old	2,697	14,886	17,583				
46-55 years old	1,233	8,114	9,347				
56-65 years old	576	4,781	5,357				
>65 years old	80	1,500	1,580				
Unknown	3	11	14				
Defendant Indigency Status							
Indigent	6,076	35,107	41,183				
Not Indigent	1,777	27,167	28,944				
Unknown	462	2,180	2,642				
Defendant Residency Status							
Virginia Resident	7,551	54,868	62,419				
Out-of-State Resident	133	5,849	5,982				
Unknown	631	3,737	4,368				
Total Defendants	8,315	64,454	72,769				

Table 62: Assigned PSA Risk Level of New Criminal Activity by Assigned PSA Risk of Failure to Appear 2022

Assigned PSA Risk Level of Failure to Appear							
Assigned PSA Risk Level of NCA	FTA Risk Level 1	FTA Risk Level 2	FTA Risk Level 3	FTA Risk Level 4	FTA Risk Level 5	FTA Risk Level 6	Number of Defendants
NCA Risk Level 1	26,018	330	0	0	0	0	26,348
NCA Risk Level 2	7,133	10,434	2,159	408	4	0	20,138
NCA Risk Level 3	1	7,124	3,128	714	155	0	11,122
NCA Risk Level 4	0	3,528	2,842	1,357	423	19	8,169
NCA Risk Level 5	0	71	1,448	2,701	567	43	4,830
NCA Risk Level 6	0	0	416	923	489	334	2,162
Total Defendants	33,152	21,487	9,993	6,103	1,638	396	72,769

Table 63: Interplay between PSA NVCA and PSA Violent Offense 2022

Arrested for New In-State "PSA Violent Offense"							
Assigned PSA NVCA Flag	Yes	No	Number of Defendants				
Yes	795	5,564	6,359				
No	2,991	54,869	57,860				
Total Defendants	3,786	60,433	64,219				